Four Essays

String Quartet

Hannes Taljaard

2001 — 2005

Four Essays for String Quartet

The four movements should be performed in sequence when the whole work is performed. Any three movements can be performed together, and movements can be performed in pairs or separately. If three or less movements are performed, the performers can decide on the order of the movements.

First Movement: Serioso

TEMPO: The very fast tempo is an ideal.
The tempo changes are abrupt, unless indicated otherwise.

TRILLS: All trills involve semitones, usually the semitone above the notated tone.
Sometimes the second tone of the trill is notated as an accidental (in parenthesis).

BOWING: Only some bowing marks are indicated. This should provide sufficient information to the performers for further decisions.

- Measure 10 — 12: a glissando is executed from the first note into the slurred second note. The slurred second note is not sounded independently.
- Measure 16 — 18: the shorter note values are played as ornamentation, not as separate tones.
- Measure 51 — 58 & 13 — 137, 159, 161: *punta d'arco battutte*. The strings are hit softly with the hair close to the tip of the bow, as part of an up bow or a down bow. This should not give a percussive sound.
- Measure 140-152: the texture consists of one melody with a drone. The shorter notes values should be played as ornamentation.

Second Movement: Intermezzo

TEMPO: The tempo should not be thought of as fast.
The semiquaver is not the beat: one beat mostly equals a measure.
The short note values in the violins are to be played as one movement, one idea or one gesture. If these notes are simply too fast, the tempo may be reduced somewhat.

punta d'arco battutte (p.d'a batt.): See notes to the first movement.

mezza voce: the bow is drawn over the strings quicker than usual, but with less pressure on the strings. This should produce a sound somewhat like a whisper.

- Measure 41, 43, 51 — 58: the glissandi are very fast and over a small interval — about a quarter tone in the direction indicated by the small line attached to the note head.
- Measure 69 & 71: the small notes are played as part of the ornamentation starting with the trill.

Third Movement: Scherzo

TEMPO: The fast tempo is an ideal. It may be reduced somewhat, and the tempo of the meno mosso sections accordingly. Meno mosso should, however, not become too slow.

- Measure 77-94: the texture consists of one melody with a drone. The shorter note values should be played as ornamentation. When printed smaller, these notes should be played somewhat softer than the melody tones, as if they occur inside the melody tones.

Fourth Movement: Lyrico

Notes that are printed smaller should be played as ornaments. They should still be clearly audible, except when marked *pp*.

mezza voce: see notes to the second movement.

- Short note values (32nd notes) should form one idea and should be played very smoothly.
- Measure 38 — 47: the slurred movement in semiquavers in the violins should form a single idea every time they occur.
- Measure 79 — 90: notes joined with a dotted phrase mark should be played as one gesture, but may be played with bow changes.

The pauses between the movements are essential to the work, and may be rather long. The total duration of the work will be about 26 minutes.

The work was written for the RUBIO String Quartet from Belgium who gave the first performance on 22 September 2004 in Potchefstroom and another performance — which was recorded — on 26 September 2004 in Pretoria. The fourth essay (Lyrico) was subsequently rewritten. RUBIO consisted of Dirk van de Velde (Violin I), Dirk van den Hauwe (Violin II), Esther van Strahlen (Viola) and Peter Devos (Cello). Their tour was supported by the Government of Flanders.

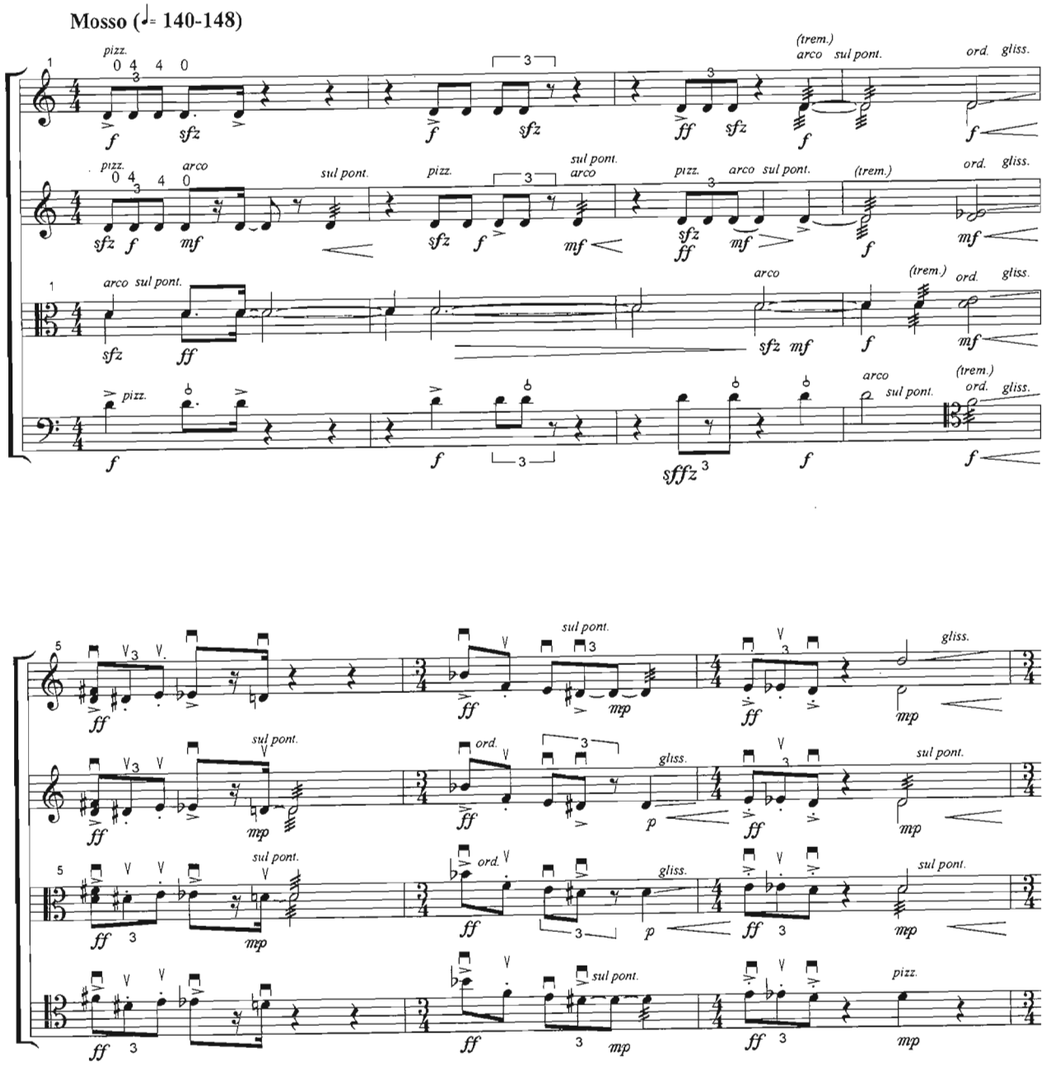
Hannes Taljaard 2001-2005

Four Essays

String Quartet

1. Serioso

Mosso (♩= 140-148)



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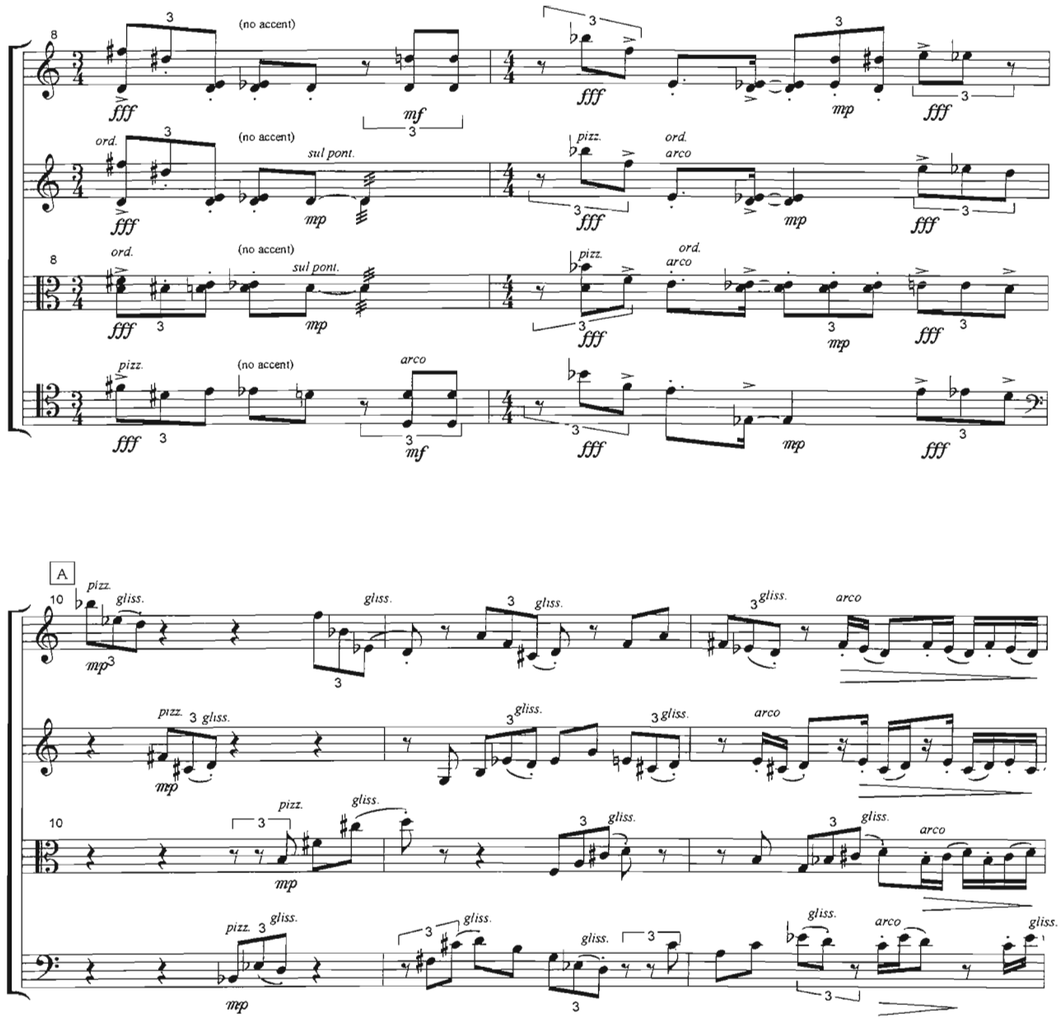
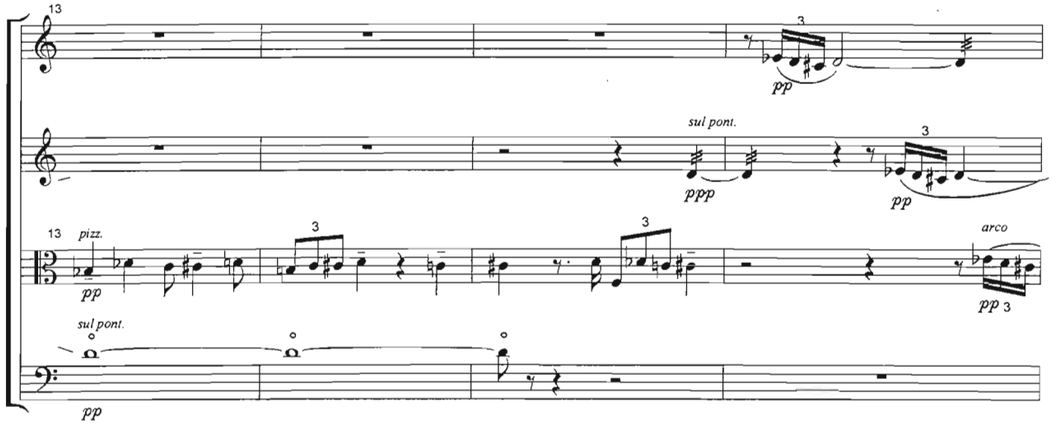




17 sul pont. ppp

3 3 pizz. pp

17 3 pizz. pp 3

sul pont. ppp

B

21 ord. ff gliss. mf f fff

arco mf ff mf f fff pizz.

21 arco ff mf ff mf fff 3 pizz.

ord. ff 3 3 gliss. mf pizz. fff 3 arco

24 3 mp 3

arco mf mp

24 arco 3 3 mp 3

mp 3

27 3 pp

pp

27 3 pp

3 pp

C

30 f ff f

tr tr f tr

30 tr tr f tr

f ff f

34 mf

sul pont. mf

34 sul pont. mf

mf

37 *gliss.*

mf

6

37

6

gliss.

mf

40 D

f *mf* *gliss.*

decresc.

ord. *gliss.* *sul pont.*

f *mf* *decresc.*

40 *ord.* *gliss.* *sul pont.*

f *mf* *decresc.*

f *mf* *gliss.*

decresc.

43 E *sul pont.*

mf

mp *p* *mf*

43

mp *p* *mf*

sul pont.

mf

46

46

49 *rit.*

rit.

49 *rit.*

rit.

Meno mosso (♩.= 128)

51 F *punta d'arco battute*

pp

pizz. *arco* *punta d'arco battute*

p 3 3

51 *punta d'arco battute*

pp

pizz. *arco* *punta d'arco battute*

p 3 3 3 3 3 3

53

3 3 6 3 3

53

3 3 3 6 3

55

3 3 rit. 3

pp

3 rit.

pp 3 3

55 rit.

3 pp 3 3 rit.

pp 3 3 3

Meno mosso (♩= 120)

58 G 3 6 3 6 6 6 6

3 6 6 6

58

6 3 6 3 pp

3 3 sul pont.

pp

60 sul pont.

6 6 ppp 3 pp

6 sul pont. ppp pp

60 sul pont.

6 ppp 3 pp

(sul pont.) 3

ppp pp

63 accel.

3 3 3 p mp

accel. 3 3

p mp

63 accel. 3 3

p mp

accel. 3

p mp

Piu mosso (♩= 132)

65 H ord. 3 gliss 3

mf sfz sfz mf

ord. 3

mf sfz sfz mf

65 ord. gliss. 3

mf sfz 3 mp sfz mf

ord. gliss. 3

mf sfz 3 mp sfz mf

67 gliss. gliss. gliss. mf

67 gliss. gliss. mf

gliss. gliss. mf

74

74

69 gliss. mf fff mf mp

69 f fff mf mp

I Meno mosso (♩= 128)

72 ord. mp p

72 ord. mp p

ord. p

77 rit. p pp

rit. p

77 rit. Molto espressivo mp

rit. pp

80 pizz. p

pizz. p

80 mp mf

mezza voce mp

83 arco mp mf 3 5

pizz. mp 3

83 3

85 3 3 3 3 5

85 3

87 3 3 3 espressivo mf

87 3

espressivo mf

89 3 3 mf

pizz. mf 3 3

89 3 mf

92 3 3 3 3

92 3 3 3 3

95 accel. 3 3 3 a tempo p

accel. a tempo

95 accel. 3 3 3 a tempo p

accel. 3 3 a tempo p

97 K sul pont. p
mezza voce p
97 mezza voce p pizz. (ord.) pp
sul pont. p

100 mp
arco
100 mp 3 3

103
103 3 3

106 (sul pont.) ord. sul pont. ord. L p
sul pont. ord. sul pont. sul pont. pp
106 sul pont. ord. sul pont. ord. sul pont. pp
(sul pont.) ord. sul pont. ord. sul pont. ord. p 3 3

arco
109 3 3 3 3 3 3
109 3 3 3

112 3 3 3 3 3
ord. pizz. arco
112 ord. pizz. arco
3 3 3

115

pizz. arco

115 pizz. arco

117

sul pont. mp ppp

sul pont. mp ppp

sul pont. mp ppp

120

accel.

accel.

120 accel.

accel.

Mosso (♩= 136)

123 M

ord. mf mp pizz. arco gliss. mf p

123 mp pizz. arco gliss. mf p

ord. mf pizz. p

126

ord. pizz. arco

126 ord. pizz. arco

arco

Meno mosso (♩= 128)

128 N

p

128 tr p

tr p

130

tr

tr

tr

133

pp

sul pont.

133

tr

tr

sul pont.

p

136

pp

136

0 0 0 0 0

O

L'istesso Tempo

139

sul pont.

p

p

mp

139

Molto espressivo
sul pont.

mp

143

mp

mp

143

mf

Molto espressivo
sul pont.

mf

147

mf

sul pont.

mp

ord.

mf

147

mp

mf

mf

150

mp 3 3 mf

150

mf

3 3

P

152 tr (b)

Accelerando

pp p

3 pp p

152 3 p

mp p

155 3

pizz. arco

p 3 3

3 p

155 3 3

p

sul pont. arco

159

pp 6 6 ppp pp 6 3 3

p 3 pp 3

159 p 3 6 6

gliss. gliss.

pp

162

3 3 6 6

162 6 6 6

Tempo Primo (♩= 140-148)

164 Q pizz. gliss.

p 3 3 3

sul pont. pizz. 3 gliss. 3 3 3

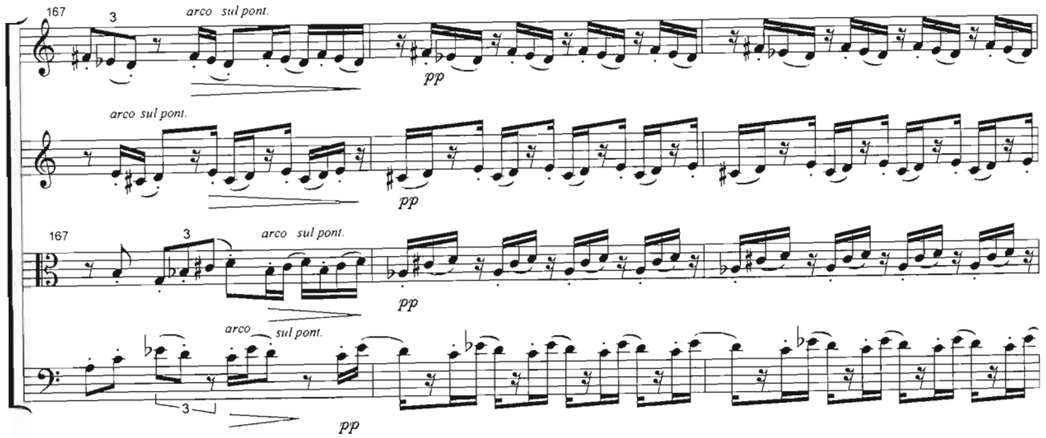
ppp p

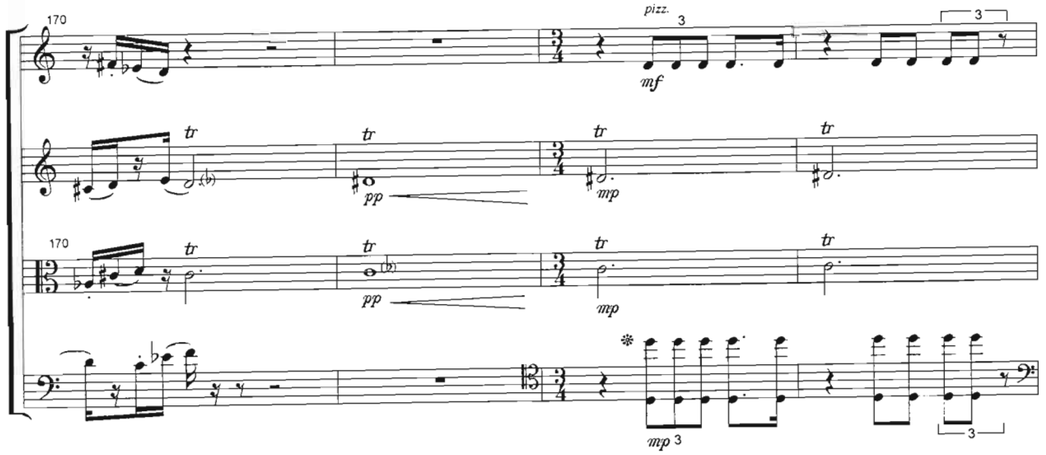
164 sul pont. pizz. gliss. 3 3

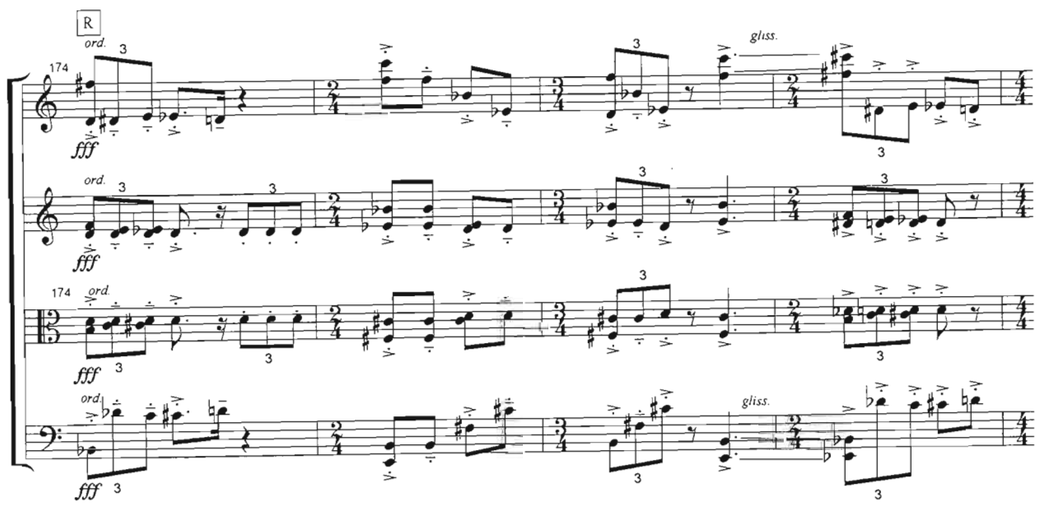
ppp p 3

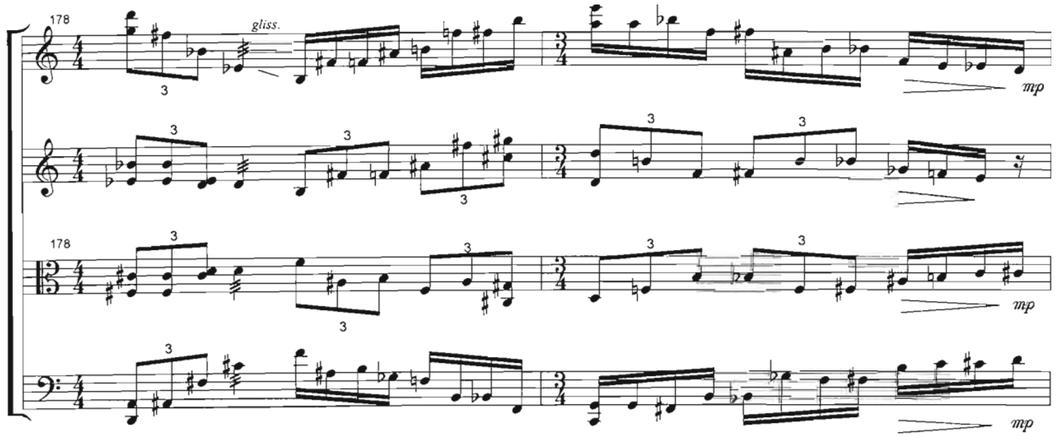
pizz. gliss.

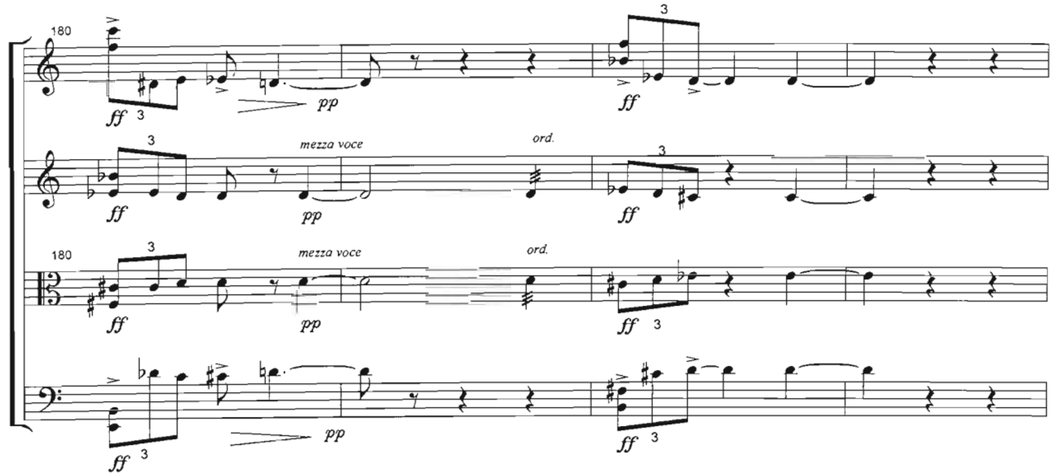
ppp p 3 3 3 3

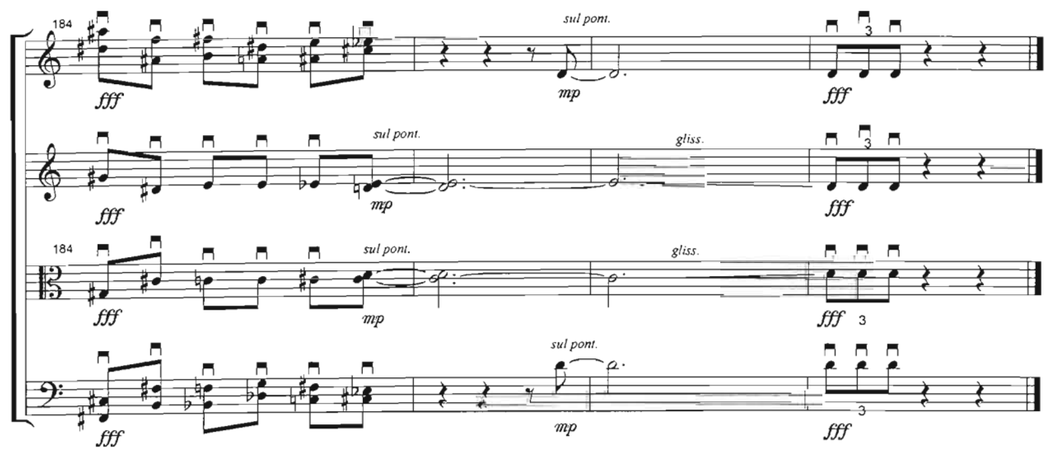






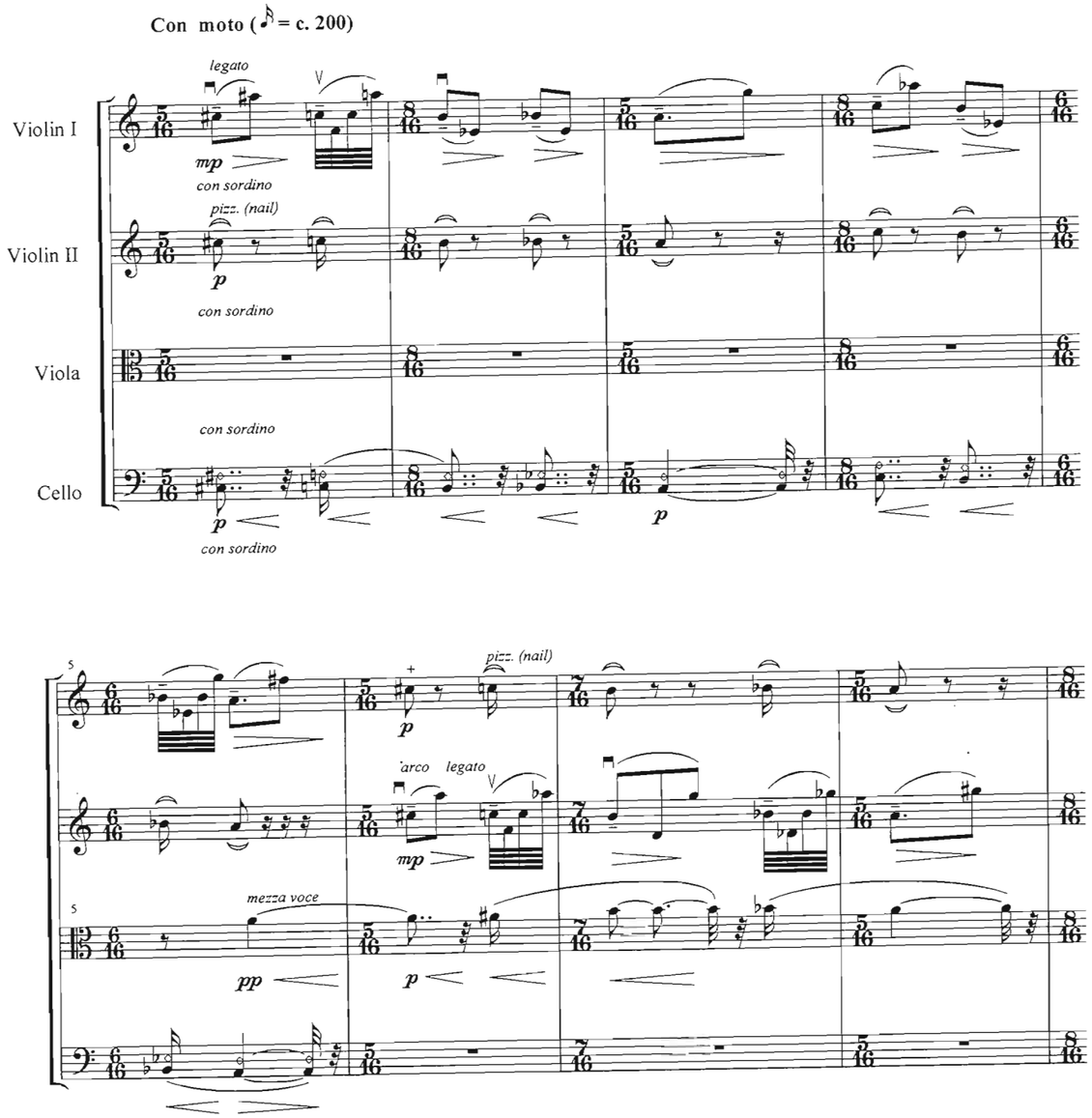






Duration: c. 8 min.

2. Intermezzo



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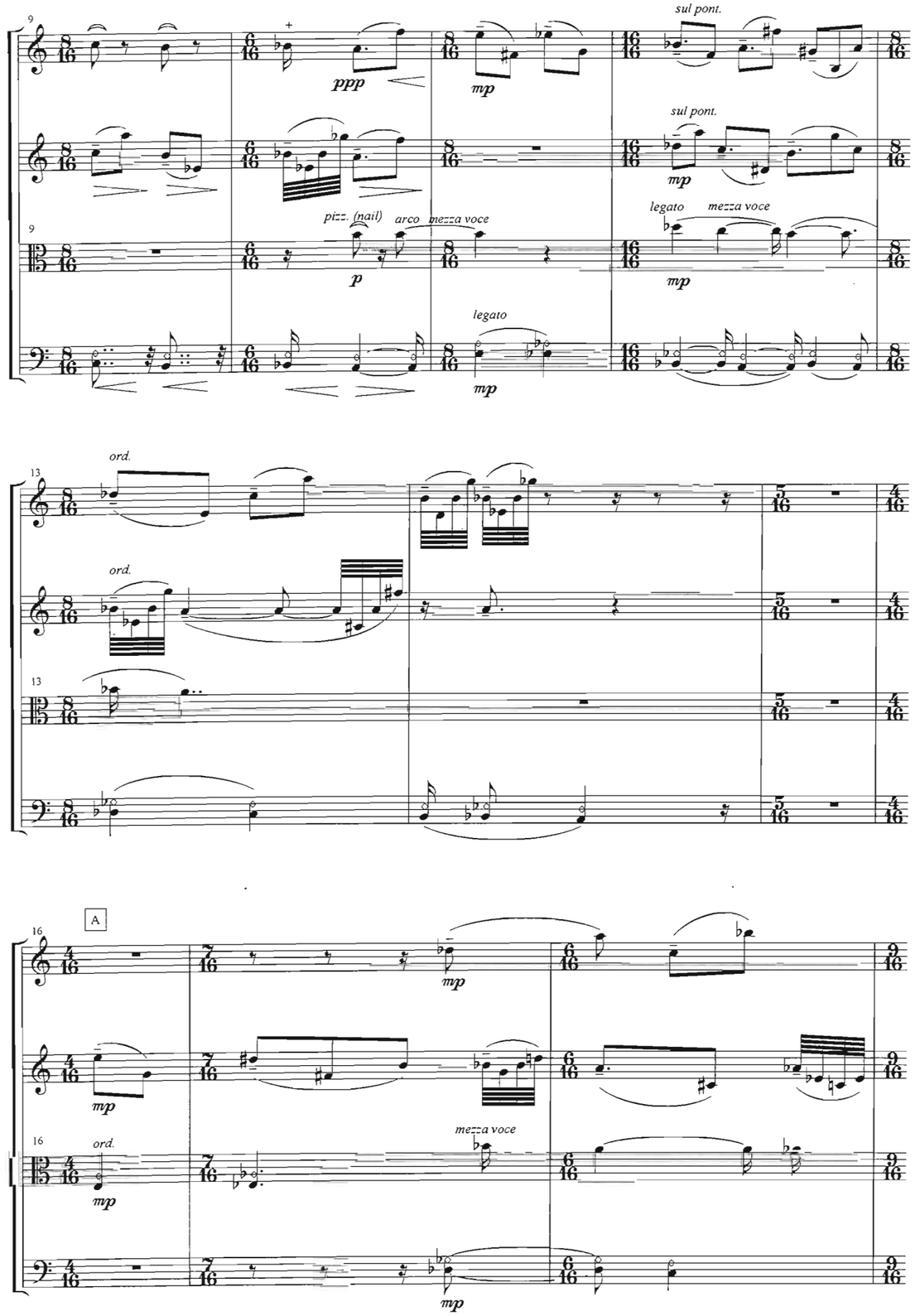

19

rit. 3

rit.

rit.

rit.

B

Meno mosso (= c.160)

21

increase vibr.

23

ord.

increase vibr.

25

p.d'a batt.
sul pont.

ord.

sul pont.

ord.

sul pont.

ord.

sul pont. p.d'a batt.

ord.

28

p.d'a batt.
sul pont.

ord.

gliss. about a quarter tone
sul pont. p.d'a batt.

tratto

ord.

sul pont.

30

C

increase vibr.

34

mp

34

mp

34

mp

35

35

36

ppp

ppp

sul pont.

36

sul pont. p.d'a batt.

38

sul pont. p.d'a batt. tratto

p

D

sul pont.

p

38

ord.

mp

sul pont.

gliss. about a quarter tone

38

ord.

p mp

sul pont.

p

tratto

p

ord.

mp

sul pont.

p

gliss. about a quarter tone

42

42

gliss. about a quarter tone

44

44

46

E

f *mf* *mp*

sul pont.

50

mp

gliss. about a quarter tone

53

56

58

59

60

60

61

61

63

F

senza vibrato

pp

poco vibrato

mf p

63

senza vibrato

mf pp

senza vibrato

mf pp

68

tr

pp

tr

5

pp

68

tr

pp

pp

tr

72

pp

p

72

tr

pp

76

pp

76

pp

pp

Duration: c. 5'10"

3. Scherzo

Mosso (♩. c.152)

A

B punta d'arco

C al tallone

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non cresc.

D

pizz.

arco

(arco)

decresc.

cresc.

E Meno mosso (♩= 126-132)

24

mf f decresc. p pizz. arco mf sfz mp (pizz.)

28

mf mp pizz. mf 3 arco f 5 (arco)

F

31

f 5 (arco) mf pizz. mp 3

35

f 3 f 5 mp pizz. mezza voce arco

mf 3 mezza voce (pizz.)

G

38

p ord. punta d'arco mp pizz. sfz

41

mf f 5 ff mp arco sfz

Mezza voce: like a whisper.
Use lots of bow with little pressure.

H

44 *mezza voce* *p* 3 5

pizz. *p* 3 3 3 3 *ord.* 5

44 *pizz.* *p* *arco* *mezza voce* 5 5

mezza voce 5 5 *p* *pizz.*

46 5 *(ord.) punta d'arco* *p*

arco *jété* 3 *(ord.) punta d'arco* *p*

46 *mezza voce* 5 *ord.* 5 *(arco) jété* 3 *(ord.) punta d'arco* *p*

arco 5 *(ord.) punta d'arco* *p*

49 *ritardando* 3 5 *p*

ritardando 3 5 *p*

49 *ritardando* *p* 3 3 5 5

ritardando *p* 5 5

I

51 *a tempo* *pp* *pp* *cresc.*

a tempo *pp* *pp*

51 *a tempo* *pp* *pp*

a tempo *pp* *pp* *cresc.*

Tempo Primo (♩. 152)

55 *mp* *cresc.* *f* *ff*

mp *cresc.* *f* *ff*

55 *mp* *cresc.* *mf* *ff*

mp *cresc.* *mf* *ff*

58 *f* *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

58 *f* *ff* *ff*

f *ff* *f*

52

60

J

punta d'arco

ord.

mf *p* *cresc.* *mp* *cresc.*

63

mf

65

ff *mf*

67

K

mf *ff*

71

punta d'arco

mf *decresc.*

f

75

L

Meno mosso (♩= c.120)

pizz. *non rit.* *arco* 3 5

mp *decresc.* *p*

gliss.

53

Groups of smaller notes should be played as one gesture, one idea.

O
Tempo Primo (♩= 152)

98

mp cresc.

ff f

98

mp cresc.

ff f

98

mp cresc.

ff f

mp cresc.

ff f

100

f

ff f

spiccato

100

f

ff f

spiccato

f

ff f

spiccato

f

ff f

spiccato

103

P

ff

ff

103

ff

ff

105

ff

mf mp

105

ff

mf mp

105

ff

mf mp

4 3

ff

mf mp

108

p

p

108

p

p

Q

A Tempo

112

ritardando

mp

mf ff

ritardando

mp

mf ff

112

ritardando

mf

mf ff

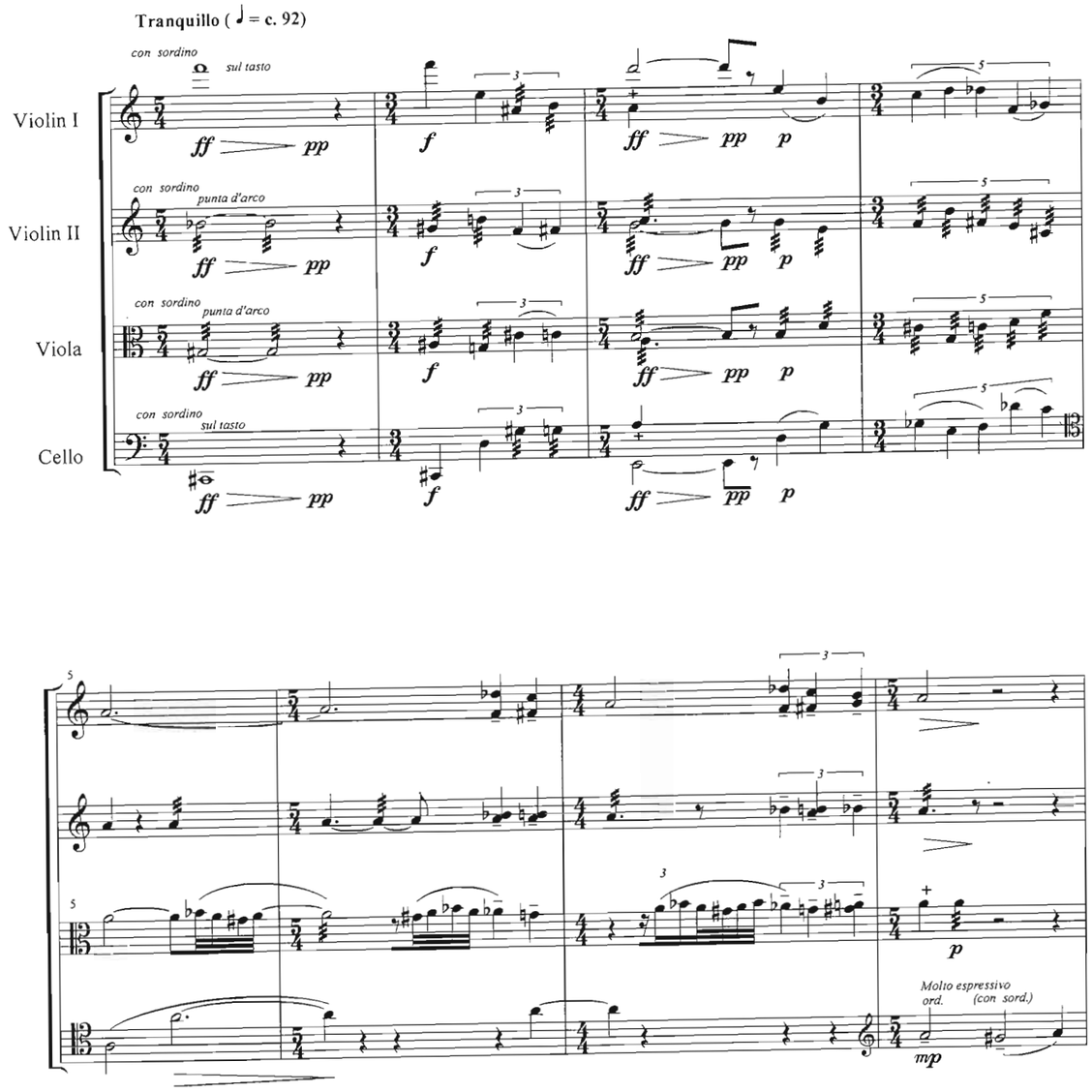
ritardando

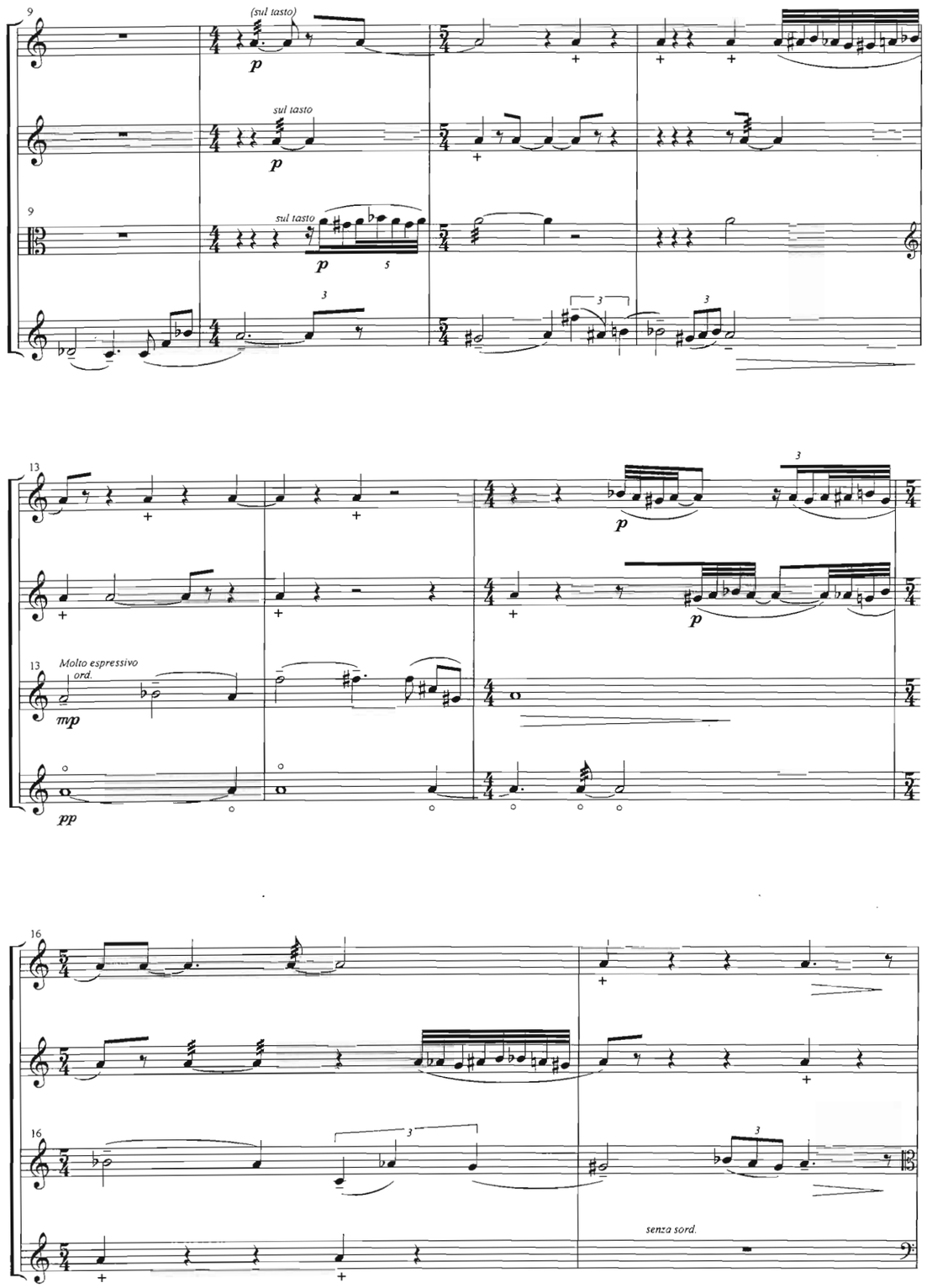
mf

mf ff

Duration: c. 4'30"

4. Lyrico





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18 sul pont. pp

sul pont. pp

18 sul pont. pp

sul pont. mezza voce pp

A

19 tr

tr

19 tr

tr

Molto espressivo ord. mf

21 ord. gliss. p

ord. gliss. p

21 ord. p

24 Espressivo senza sord. mf

24 mezza voce

con sordino

26 sul tasto

26

28 senza sord.

B sul tasto ff pp

senza sord.

punta d'arco ff pp

28 tr gliss. to f♯

punta d'arco ff pp

tr gliss. to C

sul tasto ff pp

30

f *ff* *pp* *p*

30

f *ff* *pp* *p*

30

f *ff* *pp* *p*

33

C

pp *jété* *p*

33

pp *jété* *p*

33

pp *jété* *p*

36

punta d'arco batt. *sul pont. mezza voce* *ord.*

pp *p*

36

punta d'arco batt. *pp* *p*

punta d'arco batt.

punta d'arco batt. *pp* *p*

39

sul pont. mezza voce *ord.* *sul pont. mezza voce*

pp *p*

sul pont. mezza voce *ord.* *sul pont. mezza voce*

pp *p* *pp*

39

pp *p* *pp*

pp *p* *pp*

41

D

ord. *sul pont. mezza voce*

p *pp*

ord.

41

gliss. *gliss.*

p *pp*

p *pp*

44

sul pont. mezza voce

44

gliss. *gliss.* *gliss.*

58

47 ord. p

47 gliss. p

49 sul pont. pp ord.

sul pont. pp ord.

49 sul pont. pp ord.

sul pont. pp ord.

50 sul pont. ord.

sul pont.

50 sul pont.

sul pont.

51 sul pont.

ord. sul pont.

ord. sul pont.

ord. sul pont.

E

54 Molto espressivo ord. mp

mezza voce p pp

54 mezza voce p Molto espressivo (ord.) mp

mezza voce p pp

58

58

G

Poco piu mosso

62

p *leggiero*

62

p *leggiero*

64

cresc.

64

cresc.

66

mf *mp* *cresc.* *f*

66

mf *mp* *cresc.* *f*

09

68

mf *cresc.* *gliss.* *sf*

68

mf *cresc.* *gliss.* *sf*

70

sf

70

sf

H

al talone

73

ff *ord.*

73

al talone *f*

76 al talone ord. sul pont.

80 ord. mp (echo) mezza voce

85 mezza voce ord. mez.voc.

89 ord. mezza voce mez.voc.

93 ord. mezza voce Tempo primo sul tasto sul pont.

97 punta d'arco batt. sul tasto

99

1

ord. mezza voce

p

99

3

ord. mezza voce

p

Molto espressivo

ord.

mp

102

Espressivo

mp

3

102

3

3

J

105

jété

p

5

jété

p

5

105

jété

p

5

jété

p

5

108

5

p leggiero

5

p leggiero

108

5

p leggiero

5

p leggiero

111

111

K

114

mezza voce

p

mezza voce

p

114

ord.

Molto espressivo

p

Molto espressivo

(arco)

mp

118

Molto espressivo
ord.

mp

118

mezza voce

p

121

121

124

con sordino

124

con sordino

128

gliss.

pizz.

ppp

K

Espressivo
arco

mp

sul pont.

pp

128

sul pont.

pp

pizz.

Espressivo
arco

gliss.

ppp

mp

132

pizz.

mp

Espressivo

mp

132

Espressivo

mp

pizz.

mp

135

arco
sul pont.

mp

pizz. in relievo

mf

+ : quarter tone sharp

135

mf

+ : quarter tone flat

sul pont. *arco*

mp

Duration c. 8 min.