

**Siftingsanalise van die RYR1-geen in
malignehipertermie-indeksgevalle
van Suid-Afrika dui op 'n nuwe
epigenetiese etiologie in hierdie bevolking**

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**Screening of the RYR1 gene in
malignant hyperthermia probands
from South Africa indicates towards a
novel epigenetic aetiology in this population**

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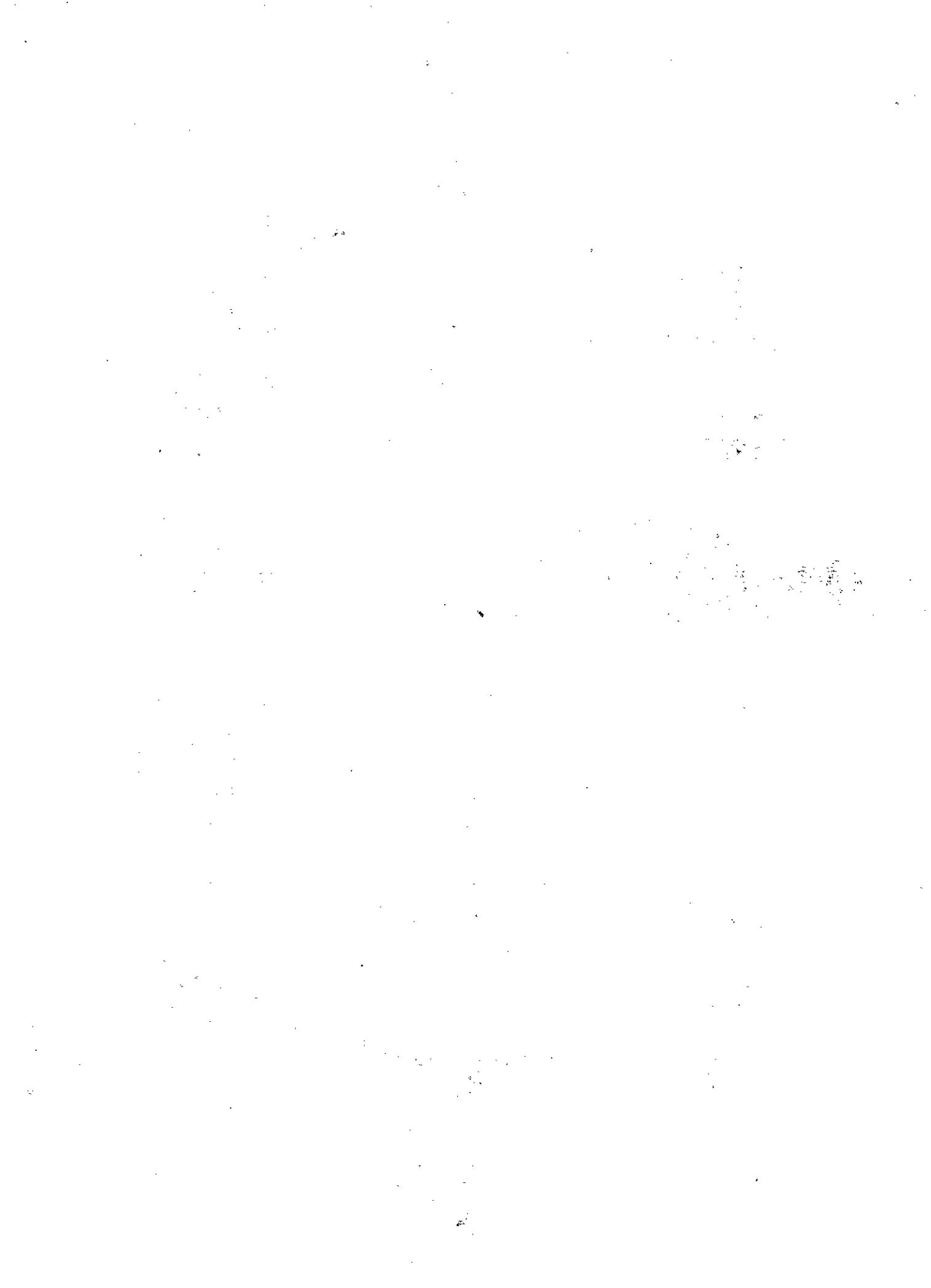
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This thesis is dedicated to my parents, sister and Gavin



ABSTRACT

Malignant hyperthermia (MH) is an autosomal dominant, potentially lethal pharmacogenetic disorder of skeletal muscle, which is elicited by exposure to volatile anaesthetics and depolarising muscle relaxants. Susceptible individuals appear clinically normal, but may present with a hypermetabolic crisis and muscle contracture when exposed to triggering substances that elicit excessive release of calcium ions from the sarcoplasmic reticulum. Diagnosis of MH susceptibility is currently made via the *in vitro* contracture test.

Genetically, in more than 50% of the affected families, MH occurs due to alterations in the skeletal muscle ryanodine receptor gene (RYR1) on chromosome 19q13.1. However, the disorder is genetically heterogeneous, as six other loci have to date been associated with MH susceptibility (MHS). Thus far, molecular tests have focused on three mutation hotspots of the RYR1 gene, which refer to regions that are more frequently mutated. Screening the entire RYR1 has led to a higher detection rate in a variety of populations.

In this study the entire coding region of the RYR1 gene was screened via sequencing for novel or reported alterations for the first time in 15 South African probands. Eight different RYR1 alterations were observed in seven MHS South African probands, six of which were previously reported and two of which were novel. Compound heterozygous alterations and alterations outside the mutation hotspots were detected. Screening of the entire coding region of the RYR1 gene is crucial for genetic investigations into MHS.

It was postulated that MH in the South African population is due to multifactorial inheritance in which a network of several genetic, environmental and epigenetic factors interact and cumulatively result in the development of the MH phenotype. Data generated in this study highlight the complexity of this disorder, further supporting a novel epigenetic aetiology for MH in the South African population.



OPSOMMING

Maligne hipertermie (MH) is 'n outosomale dominante, potensieel dodelike farmakogenetiese sindroom van die skeletspier wat veroorsaak word deur blootstelling aan vlugtige narkotiese middels en depolariserende spierverslappers. MH-vatbare individue kom klinies normaal voor, maar mag 'n hipermetaboliese krisis en spiersametrekking toon wanneer die individu aan veroorsakende middels blootgestel word, wat die oormatige vrystelling van kalsium-ione deur die sarkoplasmiese retikulum veroorsaak. Diagnose van MH-vatbaarheid word tans bepaal deur die *in vitro*-kontraksietoets.

In meer as 50% van aangetaste gesinne kom MH voor as gevolg van veranderinge in die skeletspier-ryanodienreseptorgeen (RYR1) op chromosoom 19q13.1. Die siektetoestand is egter geneties heterogeen, aangesien tot op hede ses lokusse geïdentifiseer is wat geassosieer word met MH-vatbaarheid (MHS). Tot dusver, het molekulêre ondersoek gefokus op drie mutasie-ryke gebiede van die RYR1-geen waar veranderinge meer gereeld plaasvind. Sifting van die volledige RYR1-geen het gelei tot 'n verhoogde ontdekkingstempo van 'n verskeidenheid veranderinge in verskillende bevolkings.

In hierdie studie is die hele kodeergebied van die RYR1-geen vir die eerste keer in 15 Suid-Afrikaanse indeksgevallen gesif met volgordebepaling vir voorheen ongerapporteerde of aangemelde veranderinge. Agt verskillende RYR1-veranderinge is waargeneem in sewe Suid-Afrikaanse indeksgevallen, waarvan ses voorheen waargeneem is en twee nuut is. Veelvuldige heterosigotiese veranderinge en veranderinge buite die mutasie-ryke gebiede is waargeneem. Sifting van die totale RYR1-geen is van deurslaggewende belang vir genetiese ondersoek in verband met MHS.

Daar word gepostuleer dat MH in die Suid-Afrikaanse bevolking te wyte is aan multifaktor-oorerwing waar 'n netwerk van genetiese, omgewings- en epigenetiese faktore met mekaar reageer en kumulatief lei tot die ontwikkeling van die MH-fenotipe. Data wat in hierdie studie gegenereer is, benadruk die ingewikkeldheid van hierdie sindroom en bied verdere bevestiging van 'n voorheen ongerapporteerde epigenetiese etiologie vir MH in die Suid-Afrikaanse bevolking.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

Symbols are listed in alphabetical order.

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| α | alpha |
| β | beta |
| $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | degrees Celsius |
| δ | delta |
| γ | gamma |
| % | percent |
| μ | micro: 10^{-6} |
| n | nano: 10^{-9} |
| p | pico: 10^{-12} |
| ® | registered trademark |
| ™ | trademark |
| ■ / ● | male/female: tested susceptible to malignant hyperthermia with the IVCT |
| ▨ / ⊗ | male/female: tested negative for malignant hyperthermia with the IVCT |
| ▩ / ⊙ | male/female: malignant hyperthermia equivocal |
| □ / ○ | male/female: never tested, malignant hyperthermia status unknown |
| ⊠ / ⊘ | male/female: deceased |
| —// | divorced |
| ← | proband |

Abbreviations are listed in alphabetical order.

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| I to IV | homologous domains of the α_1 -subunit of DHPR |
| A | adenine (in DNA sequence) |
| a | adenine |
| A_{260} | absorbance of sample at 260 nm |
| A_{260}/A_{280} | ratio of absorbency measured at 260 nm and 280 nm |
| Ala | alanine |
| AMP | adenosine monophosphate |
| AmpliTaq DNA polymerase | AmpliTaq ^{®1} DNA polymerase FS: variant of <i>Taq</i> DNA polymerase |
| API | acid phosphatase deficiency |
| Arg | arginine |
| Asn | asparagine |
| Asp | aspartate |
| ATP | adenosine triphosphate |
| ATPase | adenosine triphosphatase |
| 1B5 | embryonic stem cell line that has undergone homologous recombination disrupting the <i>ryr</i> gene at nucleotide 840 in exon 10 |
| Ba^{2+} | barium ion |
| BAY K 8644 | 1,4 dihydro-2,6-dimethyl-5-nitro-4-[2(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]pyridine-3-carboxylic acid methyl ester |
| BBS | Bardet-Biedl syndrome |
| BLAST | Basic Local Alignment Search Tool |
| Bmax | density |
| BMD | Becker muscular dystrophy |
| boric acid | boracic acid: H_3BO_3 |
| bp | base pair |
| C | cytosine (in DNA sequence) |
| c | cytosine |
| C-terminal | denotes the carboxy terminus of a polypeptide |
| Ca^{2+} | calcium ion |
| Ca^{2+} -ATPase | calcium adenosine triphosphatase |

¹ AmpliTaq[®] DNA polymerase, FS, is a registered trademark of Roche Molecular Systems Inc., Alameda, CA, USA.

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| CACNA1S | DHPR α_1 -subunit gene |
| CACNL2A | DHPR α_2/δ -subunit gene |
| caffeine | 3,7-dihydro-1,3,7-trimethyl-1H-purine-2,6-dione: $C_8H_{10}N_4O_2$ |
| CaM | calmodulin |
| CCD | central core disease |
| cDNA | complementary DNA |
| <i>C.elegans</i> | <i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i> |
| CFTR | cystic fibrosis transmembrane regulator |
| CHCT | caffeine halothane contracture test |
| chlorocresol | 4-chloro- <i>m</i> -cresol |
| CICR | Ca^{2+} induced Ca^{2+} release |
| CK | creatine kinase |
| CLCN1 | chloride channel 1 gene |
| cM | centimorgan |
| cm | centimetre: 10^{-2} metre |
| CNM | centronuclear myopathy |
| CO ₂ | carbon dioxide |
| CpG | dinucleotide with a cytosine at the 5' end connected by a phosphodiester bond to a guanine at the 3' end |
| CSQ | calsequestrin |
| Cys | cysteine |
| D1 | divergent region one |
| D2 | divergent region two |
| D3 | divergent region three |
| Da | dalton |
| dantrolene | 1-[[[5-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-furanyl]methylene]amino]-2,4-imidazolidinedione sodium salt: $C_{14}H_{10}N_4O_5$ |
| dbSNP | SNP database |
| DCC-5™ | Zymo research DNA clean and concentrator-5™ ¹ kit |
| <i>Dde</i> I | restriction endonuclease from <i>Desulfovibrio desulfuricans</i> , with recognition site: 5'-C↓TNAG-3' |
| ddH ₂ O | double distilled water |
| ddNTP | 2',3'-dideoxynucleotide triphosphate |
| del | deletion |
| DHP | 1,4-dihydropyridine derivative |
| DHPLC | denaturing high performance liquid chromatography |
| DHPR | dihydropyridine receptor |
| DM | myotonic dystrophy |
| DMD | Duchenne muscular dystrophy |
| DMSO | dimethyl sulfoxide: Me_2SO |
| DNA | deoxyribonucleic acid |
| dNTP | deoxynucleotide triphosphate |
| DTCAT | 3,5-di- <i>tert</i> -butylcatechol |
| DTT | dithiothreitol: theo-1,4-dimercapto-2,3-butanediol: $C_4H_{10}O_2S_2$ |
| E-C | excitation-contraction |
| ECG | electrocardiogram |
| EDTA | ethylene diamine tetra-acetic acid: $C_{10}H_{16}N_2O_8$ |
| e.g. | <i>exempli gratia</i> |
| EMHG | European MH Group |
| ESE | exonic splicing enhancers |
| <i>et al.</i> | <i>et alii</i> ; and others |
| EtBr | ethidium bromide: 2,7-diamino-10-ethyl-9-phenyl-phenanthridinium bromide: $C_{21}H_{20}BrN_3$ |
| ETDT | extended transmission disequilibrium test |
| EtOH | ethanol: CH_3CH_2OH |
| exo-NADH | extramitochondrial nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide |
| F | forward primer |
| FastStart Taq® | FastStart Taq® ² DNA polymerase |
| fc20 | loss of function mutant allele of <i>C.elegans</i> at nucleotide position 20 |
| fc34 | loss of function mutant allele of <i>C.elegans</i> at nucleotide position 34 |
| FG1 buffer | lysis buffer |

¹ DNA Clean and Concentrator -5™ is a registered trademark of Zymo Research Corporation, Orange, CA, USA.

² FastStart® Taq DNA polymerase is a registered trademark of Roche Diagnostics GmbH, Mannheim, Germany.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| FG2 buffer | denaturation buffer |
| FG3 buffer | hydration buffer |
| formamide | carbamide: CH_3NO |
| FKBP | FK506-binding protein |
| FKBP12 | immunophilin (cytosolic receptor) FK506-binding protein |
| fmol.mg^{-1} | femtomole per milligram |
| ΔG | Gibbs free energy: indicating nucleic acid duplex stability |
| g | gram |
| g | guanine |
| G | guanine (in DNA sequence) |
| GC content | refers to composition of primers, specifically to the number of G and C bases |
| gDNA | genomic DNA |
| GenBank | GenBank ^{®1} : United States repository of DNA sequence information |
| Gln | glutamine |
| Glu | glutamate |
| Gly | glycine |
| glycerol | propane-1,2,3-triol: $\text{C}_3\text{H}_5(\text{OH})_3$ |
| Go <i>Taq</i> ^{®2} Flexi | Go <i>Taq</i> ^{®2} Flexi DNA polymerase |
| GPI | glucose phosphate isomerase |
| h | hours |
| ^3H | tritium |
| H^+ | hydrogen ion |
| HAL | halothane gene |
| halothane | 2-bromo-chloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane: $\text{C}_2\text{HBrClF}_3$ |
| HEK-293 | the 293 cell line is a permanent line of primary human embryonic kidney transformed by sheared human adenovirus type 5 DNA |
| HCl | hydrochloric acid |
| <i>Hga</i> I | restriction endonuclease from <i>Haemophilus gallinarum</i> , with recognition site: $5' \text{-CACGC (N)}_5 \downarrow \text{-3}'$ |
| His | histidine |
| H_2O | water |
| HSL | hormone sensitive lipase |
| HypoPP | hypokalaemic periodic paralysis |
| ID | identification |
| IDT | Integrated DNA Technology programme |
| i.e. | <i>id est</i> (that is) |
| Ile | isoleucine |
| IMM | inner mitochondrial membrane |
| InsP_3 | inositol-1,4,5-triphosphate |
| InsP_3R | inositol-1,4,5-triphosphate receptor |
| IV | intravenous |
| IVCT | <i>in vitro</i> contracture test |
| JFP | junctional face protein |
| K^+ | potassium ion |
| kb | kilo (10^3) base pair |
| kcal.mol^{-1} | kilocalorie per mole |
| KCl | potassium chloride |
| K_d | equilibrium constant for dissociation |
| kDa | kilodalton |
| kg | kilogram |
| L.min^{-1} | litre per minute |
| LD | linkage disequilibrium |
| LE | low electroendosmosis |
| Leu | leucine |
| lod | logarithm of the odds |
| lod score | a measure of the likelihood of genetic linkage between loci |
| L-type | local type |
| Lys | lysine |
| μg | microgram |

¹ GenBank[®] is a registered trademark of the National Institute of Health and Human Services for the Genetic Sequence Data Bank, Bethesda, MD, USA.

² Promega Go *Taq*[®] Flexi DNA polymerase is a registered trademark of the Promega Corporation, Madison, WI, USA.

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| $\mu\text{g.mL}^{-1}$ | microgram per millilitre |
| μL | microlitre |
| μM | micromolar |
| M | molar |
| M1-M10 | transmembrane segments, numbers 1 to 10 |
| MC | myotonia congenita |
| Met | <i>methionine</i> |
| mEq.kg^{-1} | milliequivalent per kilogram |
| Mfold | multiple fold programme |
| mg | milligram |
| mg.kg^{-1} | milligram per kilogram |
| Mg^{2+} | magnesium ion |
| MgCl_2 | magnesium chloride |
| MH | malignant hyperthermia |
| MHE | malignant hyperthermia equivocal |
| MHEc | MH equivocal, positive for caffeine |
| MHEh | MH equivocal, positive for halothane |
| MHN | <i>malignant hyperthermia normal</i> |
| MHS | malignant hyperthermia susceptible |
| MHS-1 | MHS locus on chromosome 19 |
| MHS-2 | MHS locus on chromosome 17 |
| MHS-3 | MHS locus on chromosome 7 |
| MHS-4 | MHS locus on chromosome 3 |
| MHS-5 | MHS locus on chromosome 1 |
| MHS-6 | MHS locus on chromosome 5 |
| MHS-7 | MHS locus on chromosome 2 |
| min | minute |
| mL | millilitre |
| mM | millimolar |
| MmD | multi-minicore disease |
| MMR | masseter muscle rigidity |
| mN | millinormal |
| Mn^{2+} | manganese ion |
| mRNA | messenger ribonucleic acid |
| mRyR | mitochondrial RyR |
| N-terminal | denotes the amino terminus of a polypeptide |
| Na^+ | sodium ion |
| Na_2EDTA | disodium EDTA |
| NaHCO_3 | sodium bicarbonate |
| NaCl | sodium chloride |
| NADH | nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide |
| NAMHG | North American MH Group |
| NaOAc | sodium acetate |
| NCBI | National Centre for Biotechnology Information, USA. |
| NCX | $\text{Na}^+/\text{Ca}^{2+}$ exchanges |
| NH_2 | amino group |
| ng | nanogram: 10^{-9} gram |
| $\text{ng.}\mu\text{L}^{-1}$ | nanogram per microlitre |
| nm | nanometre: 10^{-9} metre |
| Nm | Newton metre |
| NMBA | neuromuscular blocking agent |
| NMS | neuroleptic malignant syndrome |
| No. | number |
| NR | no response |
| O_2 | oxygen |
| orange G | 7-hydroxy-8-phenylazo-1,3-naphthalenedisulfonic acid: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{S}_2\text{Na}_2$ |
| p | short arm of chromosome |
| PB buffer | binding buffer |
| PE buffer | wash buffer |
| Phase 1 | previous study conducted in the ongoing MH research programme at the Centre for Genome Research |
| Phase 2 | previous study conducted in the ongoing MH research programme at the Centre for Genome Research |
| Phase 3 | study presented here, which forms part of the extended MH research |

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| | programme at the Centre for Genome Research |
| pCO ₂ | carbon dioxide partial pressure |
| PCR | polymerase chain reaction |
| pH | a measure of acidity: numerically equal to the negative logarithm of H ⁺ concentration expressed in molarity |
| Phe | phenylalanine |
| PLA ₂ | phospholipase A ₂ |
| PMCA | Ca ²⁺ -ATPase pump |
| pmol | picomol: 10 ⁻¹² mole |
| Pro | proline |
| PSES | pale, soft, exudative pork syndrome |
| PSS | porcine stress syndrome |
| q | long arm of chromosome |
| R | reverse primer |
| RFLP | restriction fragment length polymorphism |
| RNA | ribonucleic acid |
| rpm | revolutions per minute |
| <i>α</i> ryr | RYR isoform of turkey |
| RYR1 | RYR expressed in human skeletal muscle |
| RYR2 | RYR expressed in human cardiac muscle |
| RYR3 | RYR expressed in human brain |
| <i>ryr1</i> | RYR1 gene expressed in animals |
| RyR1 | skeletal muscle type one ryanodine receptor protein |
| s | seconds |
| S | transmembrane α helix segment of the α ₁ -subunit |
| SCN4A | sodium channel α-subunit gene |
| SDS | sodium dodecyl sulphate: C ₁₂ N ₂₅ NaO ₄ S |
| SERCA | SR Ca ²⁺ -ATPase |
| Ser | serine |
| SIDS | sudden infant death syndrome |
| SNP(s) | single nucleotide polymorphism(s) |
| snRNA | small nuclear RNA |
| Sr ²⁺ | strontium ion |
| SR | sarcoplasmic reticulum |
| Super-therm [®] | Super-therm ^{®1} polymerase |
| T | transmembrane |
| T | thymine (in DNA sequence) |
| t | thymine |
| T _a | annealing temperature |
| <i>Taq</i> polymerase | DNA deoxynucleotidyltransferase, EC2.7.7.7, from <i>Thermus aquaticus</i> BM, expressed in a recombinant <i>E.coli</i> |
| TATA | promoter element consisting of the following sequence 5'-TATA-3' |
| TBE | Tris [®] borate-EDTA buffer |
| TC | terminal cisternae |
| Thr | threonine |
| T _m | melting temperature |
| Tn | troponin |
| TnC | subunit of troponin |
| TRI | triadin |
| Tris ² | Tris ^{®1} : tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane; 2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol: C ₄ H ₁₁ CNO ₃ |
| Tris-HCl | 2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol hydrochloride: C ₄ H ₁₁ NO ₃ ·H ₂ O |
| Triton X-100 ³ | Triton X-100 ^{®2} : octylphenolpoly(ethylene-glycoether) _n : C ₃₄ H ₆₂ O ₁₁ . for n = 10 |
| tRNA | transfer ribonucleic acid |
| Trp | tryptophan |
| t-tubule | transverse tubule |
| Tyr | tyrosine |
| U | units |
| UK | United Kingdom |
| <i>unc</i> | mutant alleles of <i>C. elegans</i> |

¹ Super-therm[®] polymerase, is a registered trademark of JMR Holdings, Sevenoaks, Kent, UK.

² Tris[®] is the registered trademark of the United States Biochemical Corporation, Cleveland, OH, USA.

³ Triton X-100[®] is the registered trademark of Rohm & Haas Company, Philadelphia, PA, USA.

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| USA | United States of America |
| UTR | untranslated region |
| UV | ultraviolet |
| Val | valine |
| V | volts |
| V.cm ⁻¹ | volts per centimetre |
| vol % | percent volume per volume |
| w/v | weight/volume |
| x g | gravitational acceleration |

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